ENERGY SBU INVESTOR PRESENTATION

November 2022

BABANCI

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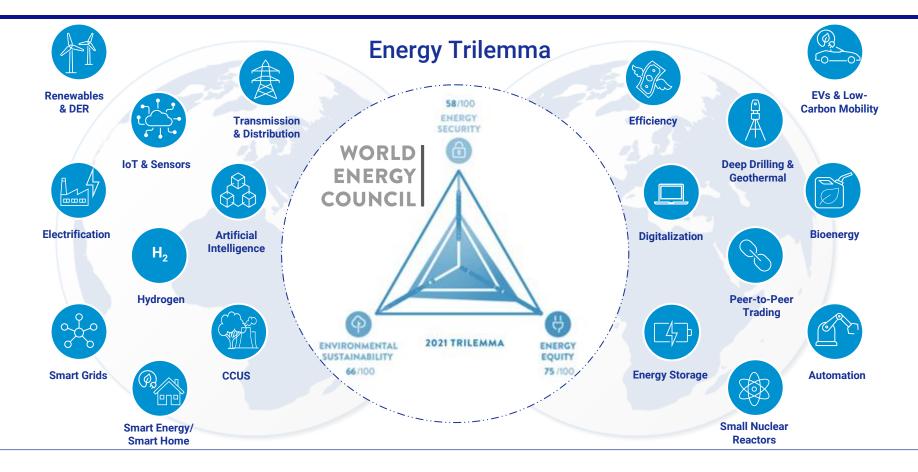
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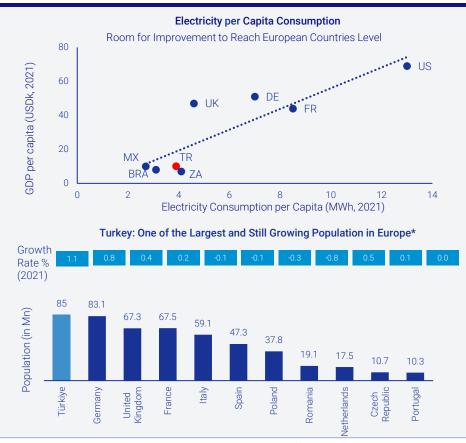
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Sector Overview / The World Seeks How to Make the Impossible in the "Energy Trilemma" Possible with "Disruption"





Sector Overview / Strong Fundamentals for Continued Growth in Türkiye





Reserve Margin Development





* Sources: World Bank, Statista, ** ELDER Sector Report 2021, *** Safety zone is determined as 15% in PJM market. However, in Turkish market, due to nature of hydroelectric power plants and hydro volatility 20% to 25% is considered as safety zone.

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Sector Overview / Liberalized Market Mechanism

Change of Licensed Electricity Generation as Public-Private by Years* (%)



Development of Installed Generation Capacity & Generation*



TL Spot Electricity Prices (TL/MWh, LHS) vs Natural Gas Prices(TL/sm3) Spot Prices (TL/MWh) BOTAS Tariff (TL/sm3) 5,000 25.000 4,000 20.000 3.000 15.000 2,000 10.000 1,000 5.000 0 0 Jun-21 Sep-21 Dec-21 Mar-22 Jun-22 Sep-22 Sep-20 Dec-20 Mar-21 Jun-20

Spot prices vs Feed-in-tariff & Lignite PPA (USD/MWh)





Energy SBU / Now, We Are Gearing towards this Strategic Direction: from "Traditional" to "Disruptive"



We are committed to staying at the center of the technologies that will shape the future energy world.

We aim to benefit & develop our strong human capital and competencies to expand our operations abroad.

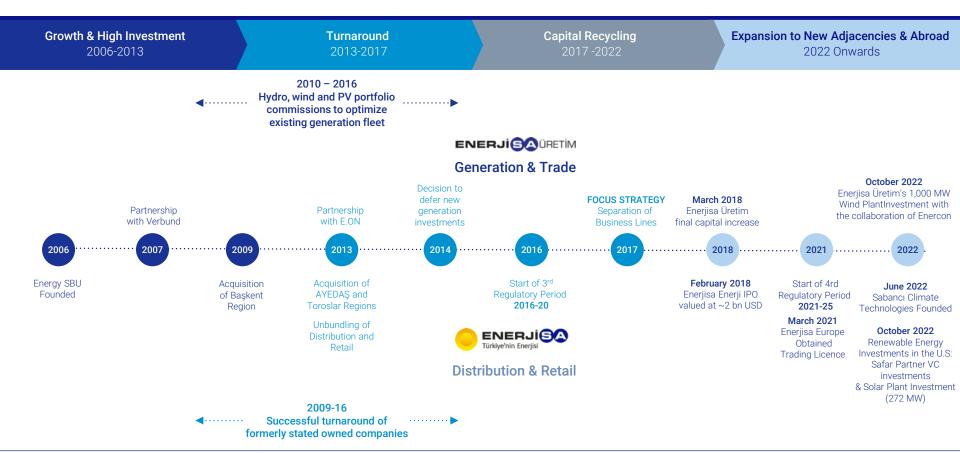
We position ourselves in the center of the global innovation ecosystem.

Sustainability is our guiding principle in each and every business decision we take.



Energy SBU / Expansion to New Adjacencies & Abroad by Leveraging the Pioneer Position in Türkiye







Enerjisa Enerji (Distribution & Retail)

- > 22 mn population
- > 14 cities, 6 metropoles
- > 10.5 mn customers
- > 316,376 km network
- > 11.8 mn connections
- > TL 18.88 bn RAB**
- > 35.8 TWh Sales (2021)
- > 40 cities, 331 Stations in E-Şarj

Enerjisa Üretim (Generation & Trade)

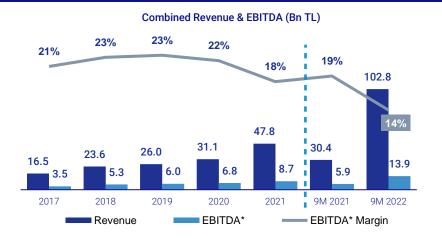
- ➤ 21 power plants
- ➤ 5 technologies
- > 3.6 GW installed capacity
 (4.7 GW installed capacity in 2026*)
- 44% renewables
 (57% renewables in 2026*)
- > 16 TWh Generation (2021)
- > 29 TWh Trading (2021)

Sabancı İklim Teknolojileri (Energy & Climate Tech.)

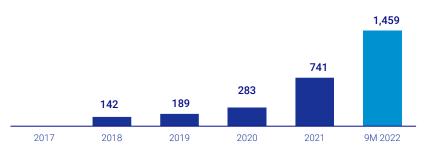
- > Renewable Energy Generation in U.S
- Investments in climate technologies
 - through Energy and Climate VC

- Includes 65 MW Kayseri Wind Power Plant
- Regulated Asset Base

Energy SBU / Exceptionally strong performance driven by stronger returns in both businesses



Dividends Paid to Sabancı Holding (Mn TL)

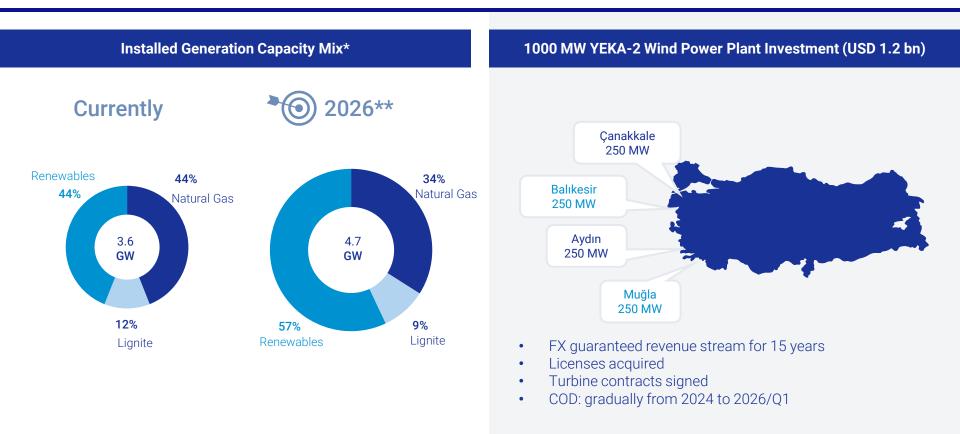






*Excludes non-operational and non-recurring one off items

Generation & Trading: A Major Expansion Project has Initiated in the Renewable Energy Market Energisa Üretim in Türkiye



Generation & Trading: Enerjisa Üretim

Exploring Next Generation Capabilities in Power Generation and Trading



Asset Light Growth

Trading Globally



Energy & Digital Services

- Commercializing technological know-how and digital services with low market entry cost while sustaining the competitive advantage
- Introduction of digital energy services to provide plant management and green energy solutions, data services, and energy training.







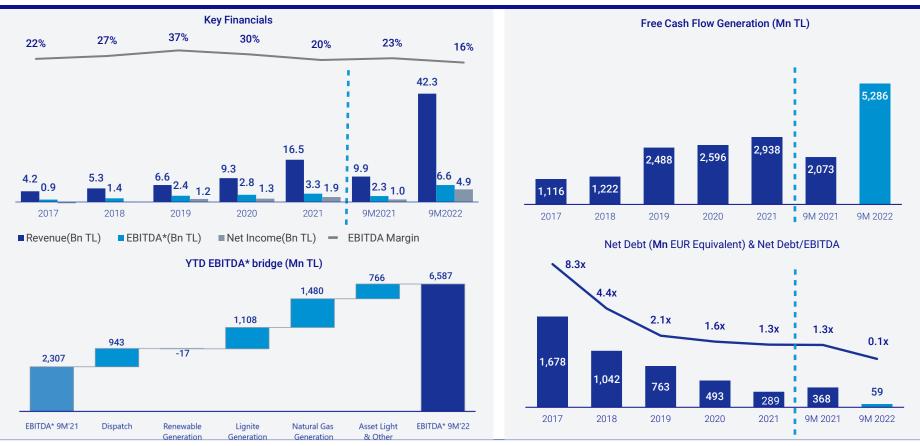
- Reached more than 100 international trader/broker counterparties from 30 countries
- Developing and trading 3rd parties' carbon and green power certificates from our own assets



- Signed a protocol with TÜBİTAK MAM, ASPİLSAN, Eti Maden, and GMKA to collaborate on green hydrogen production and storage.
- Planned to install electrolyzers, in line with the expected domestic and international demand

Generation & Trading: Solid balance sheet structure & strong financial performance **Enerjisa Üretim**





*Excludes non-operational and non-recurring one off items

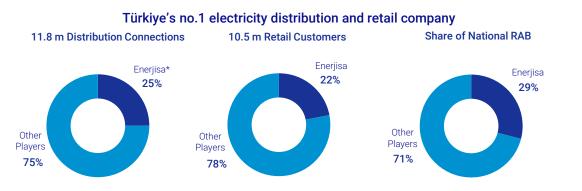
Distribution & Retail: Enerjisa Enerji

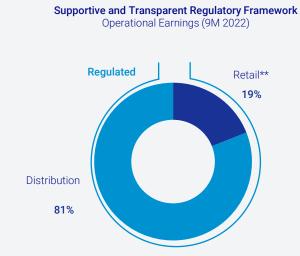
Strong Position in Distribution & Retail & An Inflation Linked Business with Real Return



Competitive Advantages

- Türkiye's leading electricity distribution and retail company Economies of Scale
- TL and inflation linked long-term borrowing to match revenue stream Access to competitive financing with Sabancı brand
- Fundamental growth from incumbent regions (Başkent, Ayedaş and Toroslar)
- Large retail customer base of more than 10 million (representing 22% market share) with high proportion of regulated sales
- Premium Sponsors and Superior Governance (Sabanci & E.ON)
- Well Positioned to Capture Growth & Attractive Dividend Pay-Out





**2/3 of retail sales volume is regulated.

- Regulated Investment Returns with a supportive WACC (12.3%)
- Regulated Efficiency & Quality Parameters
- Regulated Retail Margin (2.38% on reference procurement price +retail service revenues resulting in 5.9% gross margin in 9M 2022)

Distribution & Retail: Enerjisa Enerji

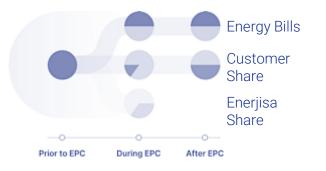
Transforming to a Solution Partner with Technological Competencies by Leveraging Extensive Customer Network



Distributed Generation / Solar



Energy Efficiency & Decarbonization



E-mobility / E-charging Platform



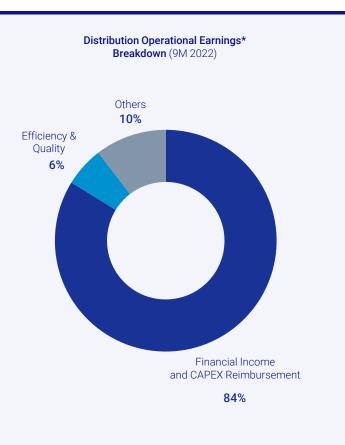
- Creating a sustainable and service-based business model through Energy Performance Contracts (EPCs)
- Offering our customers environmentally-friendly energy solutions with a focus on distributed generation, decarbonization, and efficiency.
- Developing & executing sizeable-scale projects such as
 - Ali Sami Yen Sports Complex (Solar 4.2 MW)
 - Brisa's Aksaray Factory (Solar 4.2 MW)

As of the end of October		iye's National DC ender Program	As of 2023 YE
331 stations in	495	new stations in	1,000 stations in
40 cities	53	cities	81 cities
155 AC Stations	181	AC Stations in to	tal
176 DC Station	s 644	DC Stations in to	tal esarj

Distribution & Retail: Enerjisa Enerji

Distribution – Heavily Concentrated on Network Investments but also an Important Efficiency Game







Regulation Incentivizes Investments - Regulated WACC (real)



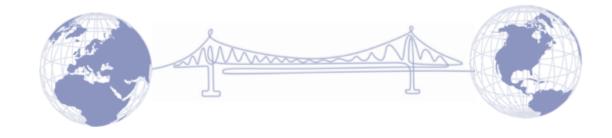
High Support for Efficiency Improvements - Efficiency & Quality Split (Mn TL)
Quality Bonus Theft & Loss Outperformance OPEX Outperformance CAPEX Unit Price Outperformance Theft Accrual Collection



*Operational Earnings include Capex Reimbursement

Energy & Climate Tech: Time to Leverage Core Capabilities in the Energy SBU & Expand Sabanci Climate Technologies the Business to Create Higher Value for all Stakeholders

We lead energy and climate transition by **bridging the gap between emerging and developed markets**



SABANCI CLIMATE TECHNOLOGIES Create sustainable base return while investing in 'revolutionary ideas'

Sabancı Renewables

Focus Investment Areas

- On-shore wind
- Utility scale solar

Focus Geographies

Selected US states

Distinctive Competency

Execution and digital asset management capabilities in renewables

Sabancı Climate Ventures

Focus Investment Areas

 Early-stage Energy and Climate solutions

Focus Geographies

 Predominantly the USA, and Europe as peripheral location

Distinctive Competency

Early market penetration of startups in emerging markets

Energy & Climate Tech: Sabancı Climate Technologies



Sabancı Climate Technologies, wholly owned subsidiary of Sabancı Holding, will undertake renewable energy power plant investments and strategic investments in various venture capital funds and start-ups, primarily in the USA and Europe.

Start-up Investments

- A long-term strategic partnership between Sabancı Climate Technologies and Safar Partners, one of the leading venture capital fund management companies in the US
- First investments in start-ups that are part of Safar Partners' network:

Commonwealth Fusion Systems; an initiative that is capable of bringing fusion technology to life

Quaise Energy; a company developing deep geothermal energy technologies

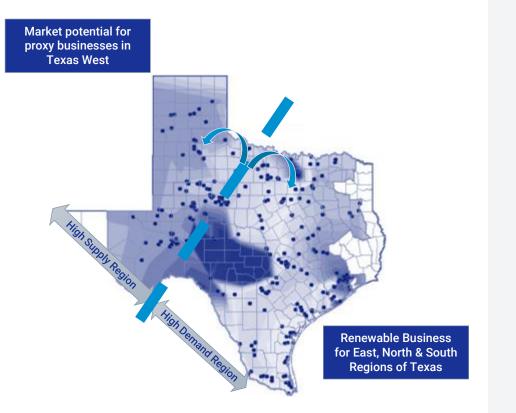


Sabancı Renewables

- Sabancı Renewables, fully owned subsidiary of Sabancı Climate
 Technologies and indirectly owned by Sabancı Holding, was established in Delaware, to create a renewable energy portfolio in the USA
- Sabanci Renewables has completed its first acquisition of a project license for the establishment of a 272 MW solar power plant in the USA
- The project is expected to be completed in Q2 2024

Energy & Climate Tech:After Detailed Research & Studies, First Solar Project thatSabancı Climate TechnologiesOffers Opportunities for the Future Growth





272 MW Solar Power Plant Project

- Region close to Houston high demand
- Shovel-ready project with low execution risk; developed by an experienced and reputable Project Firm

Solid Business Model for the Execution

- EPC contract with a pioneer company
- Highly credible PPA contracts
- Financing partnerships with global banks
- Tax equity partnership as incentive model of the USA

Energy & Climate Tech: Sabancı Climate Technologies

Creating Extended Innovation Ecosystem & Enabling Early Access to Disrupting Technologies via Fund & Start-up Investments



SAFAR PARTNERS

- Invested in a venture fund with a portfolio of start-ups from seed to growth stage
- Portfolio with a focus on innovative energy and climate technologies, advanced material technologies, artificial intelligence and robotics technologies
- Deal flow of start-ups originated from within and around MIT, Harvard, and Rochester University

Commonwealth

- Coming out of MIT's Plasma Science and Fusion Center and reached a valuation of \$5 billion in September 2021
- Having the potential to enable clean nuclear energy production in the future to remove the limits on energy
- Breakthrough Energy, founded by Bill Gates, is among the major investors of the company

QUNISE

- Coming out of MIT and reached a valuation of over 100 million USD in June 2022
- Planning to provide access to deep geothermal energy resources economically with its revolutionary drilling technology
- Especially important for Türkiye as the 1st country in Europe to the geothermal potential
- Initiating a joint task force to search for cooperation opportunities in Tufanbeyli PP

Sustainability /

While contributing to Türkiye's green energy transition, we stay committed to sound management of ESG risks and investing in communities that we operate in



Key Player in Energy Security	Largest contributor to electrification	Commitment to 100% Low Carbon Generation	Shaping the New Energy World	HelpingCustomers to Decarbonize
Providing uninterrupted, continuous, accessible energy to one out of every 4 people in Türkiye A Leading player in the industry with 3,607 MW with the most diverse generation composition	One of the largest investors in grid expansion, upgrading, and modernization Pioneer in the Digitization of all processes in the electricity value chain Operating the largest, fastest, and green Charging Station Network in Türkiye	 1 out of every 3 solar and wind power plants will be realized by Enerjisa Üretim in the next 5 years %15 decrease in GHG intensity in 3 years with the ultimate aim to reach net zero before 2050 	Türkiye's first green hydrogen manufacturing plant in a bid to address energy security and green energy transition simultaneously With a potential of green hydrogen export capacity to Europe	Improving the efficiency of customers and helping them to decarbonize through our innovative and sustainable products under the umbrella of The Energy of My Business Trading 3 rd parties' carbon and green power certificates 30% share in Sabanci Group's SDG- linked net sales revenues



Beyond Power: Green, Sustainable and Digital



PROTECT AND GROW THE CORE

Renewable Generation Growth

- Additional Wind and Solar Projects
- Hybrid Projects

Renewable Generation Abroad

Asset Light Growth (3rd Party Services, Trading etc.)

Distribution Network Investments Growth

Sizeable Customer Solutions

- Distributed generation
- Energy Efficiency & Decarbonization
- E-mobility



TRANSFORM

New Energy Technologies Investment - Abroad

Exploring New Fuel Economics (Hydrogen)

Operational Excellence With a Focus On Sustainability

Access to Sustainability Linked Financing

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Digitization of Processes Through Accurate Communication and Competent Human Capital

Strategy House & Vision / Preparing For a Sustainable Future With Valuable Competencies



Preparing For a Sustainable Future
With Valuable Competencies

CURRENT

Well-positioned energy portfolio in a vertical way (generation, trading, distribution and retail)

Türkiye's leading companies

Strong historical growth and untapped potential

Well-balanced generation mix in line with the country; as well as fx based revenue through $\ensuremath{\mathsf{FiT}}$

Access to competitive and sustainability linked financing

Operational excellence, strong human capital, benchmarked digitalized processes

Regular dividend stream

FUTURE

Sustained market leadership position through aggressive growth in core businesses;

- Maximizing renewables potential
- Maximizing regulated asset base and customer base

Technology Focused Growth

- Asset light services and products
- New Fuel Technologies
- Customer solutions
 - Distributed generation (solar)
 - E-mobility and e-charging
- New & disruptive energy technologies in early-stage

Maintaining fx based revenue

Increased dividend ability over years

For Further Details

ir.sabanci.con



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