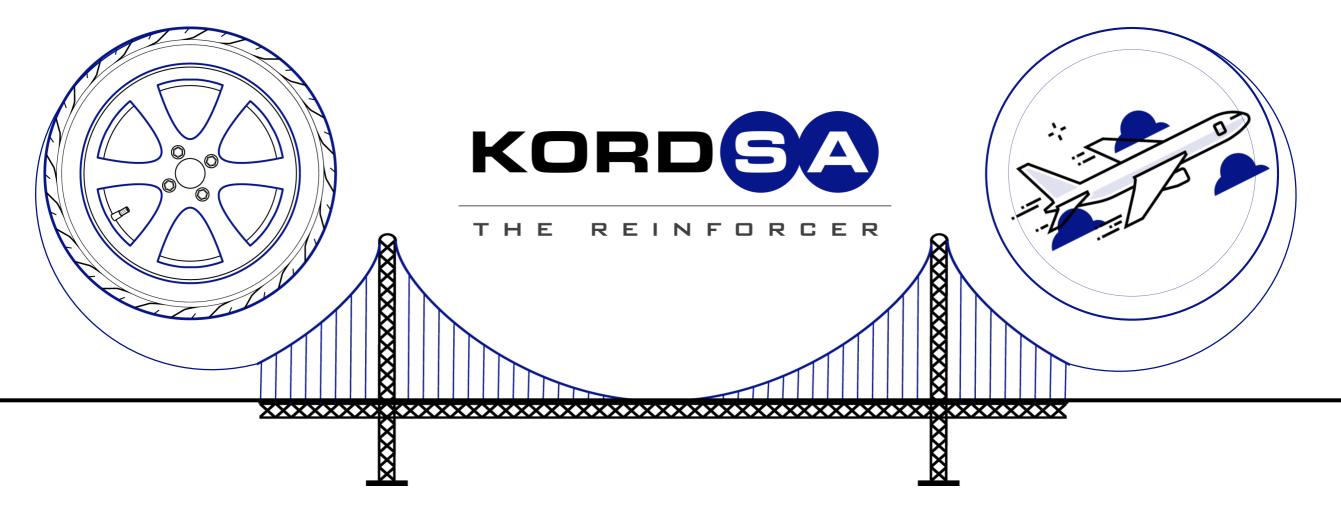
## Sabancı Holding Industrials Day

November 29, 2019





#### **Kordsa Investor Presentation**

Nov, 2019

### Disclaimer

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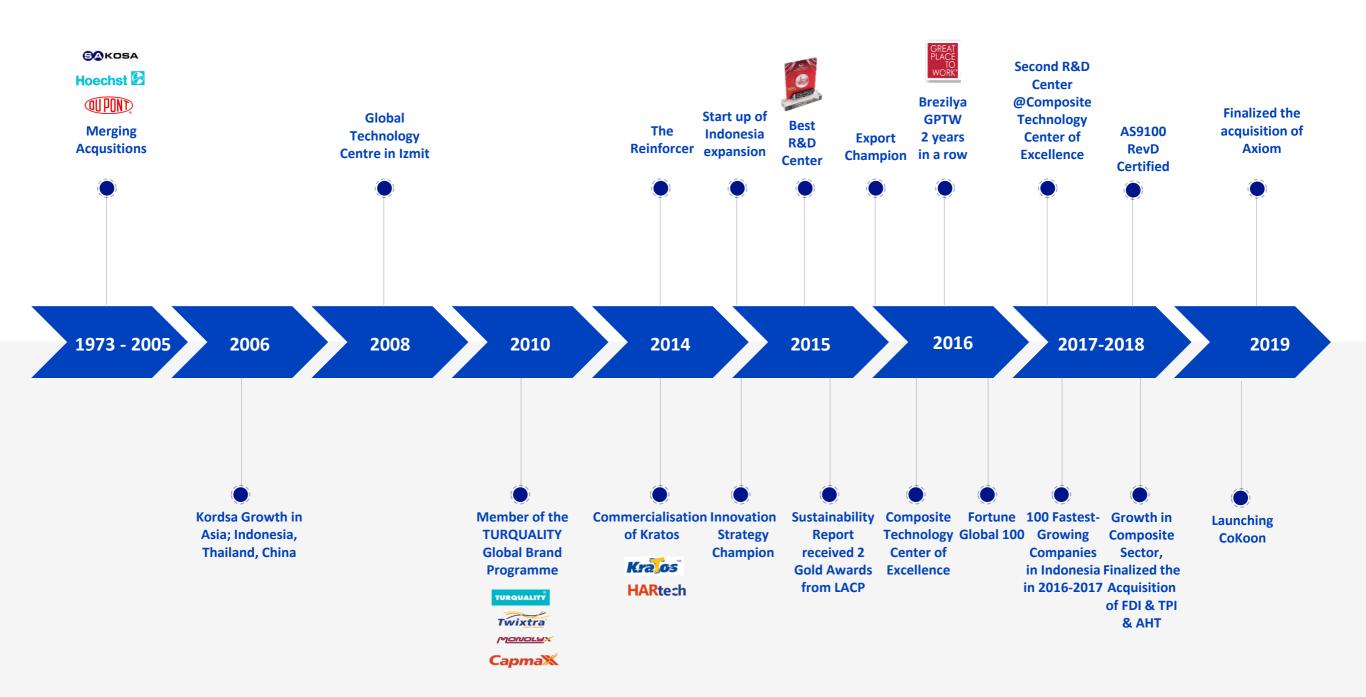
### **Global Footprint**



## WE REINFORCE LIFE



### **Milestones**









#### **Pillar Initiatives**



SHE	Ethics	Continuous Improvement	Courage	Passion	Global Collaboration	Continuous Improvement
-----	--------	---------------------------	---------	---------	-------------------------	---------------------------



### Kordsa in Brief

	Tire cord fabrics ('	'TCF") Next	generation fabrics	Com	oosite	Constr	uction
Description	<ul> <li>Nylon and polyester tire reinforcement and fabrics for rad bias tires</li> <li>Global #1 by rever by capacity @ NYG</li> <li>Global #2 by rever by capacity @PET</li> </ul>	fibers mate ial and High Mono ial and Green Reson inue / #3 TCF Highl cords	le reinforcement rials for green tires performance ofilaments n Products with rcinol Formaldehyde Dipping y engineered hybrid s with superior erties	<ul> <li>Carbon fiber hybrid fabrid pregs</li> <li>Production t for composition</li> <li>High value a thermoplast thermoset rest</li> </ul>	cs, and pre- technologies te materials dded tic and	Macro and r concrete rei	nicro fibers for nforcement
End markets			A A A A	ad add			
	BRIDGESTONE	Ontinental 🟵	GOOD <sup>F</sup> YEAR	<b><i>BOEING</i></b>	<b>₩</b> 70774\$	AKÇANSA	ÇİM <mark>SA</mark>
Selected end-market participants	A beller way forward	IRELLI	SUMITOMO	<b>AIRBUS</b>	Ford	Votorantim	LafargeHolcim
	<del></del>	УОКОНАМА	(HENG SHIN TIRE-				



### **Must Win Battles**



2.

**Profitable** 

Growth in

**Tire Industry** 

- a. Continue TPM implementation at every site for zero incident, zero defect, zero downtime
- High capacity utilization and/or optimisation at all entities
- c. Local Talent Development for cost and productivity
- d. Focus on high value added segments
- e. Investing for smart plant, deployment of Industry 4.0 developments to support growth future plant concept
- f. Continuous Renewal of Product Portfolio new product revenue and increase approval base

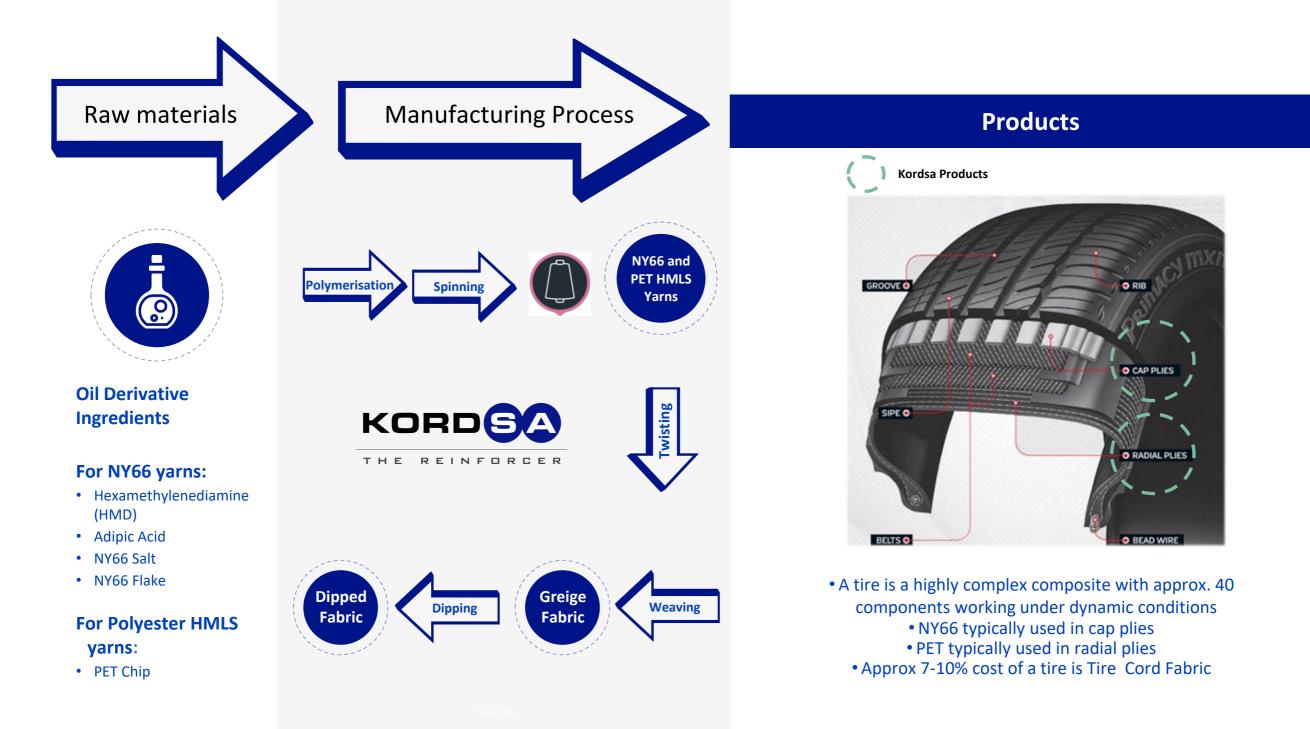


- g. Ramp up Composite Reinforcement Business and complete inorganic growth
- Ramp up Construction Reinforcement Business PP line start up and global collaboration/ partnership
- i. Find out Alternative end uses for NY6.6

Focus on tire industry for profitable growth, selectively grow adjacencies



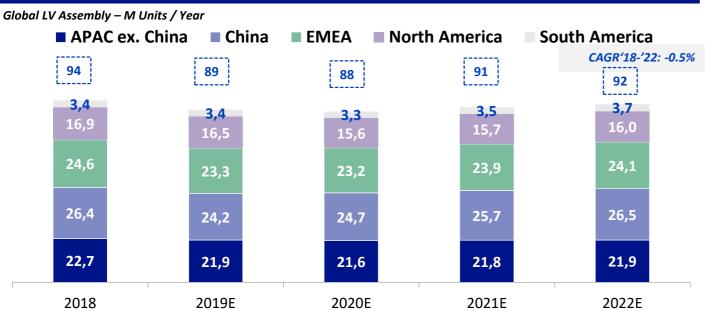
### **Overview of The Tire Cord Fabric Value Chain**



Kordsa fabrics are developed for specific requirements and are custom made



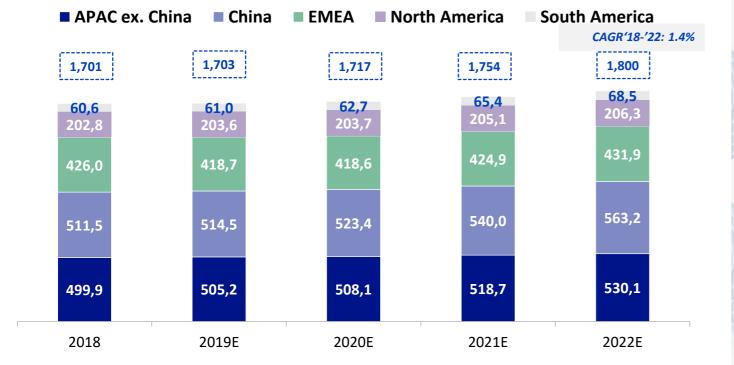
### **Market Dynamics – Tire Cord Fabric**



#### **Global Automotive Market**

#### **Global Tire Market**

Global LV Tire Production- M Units / Year



#### North America

Production decrease 2.5% in 2019 (vs 2018)

South America Production decrease 1.0% in 2019 (vs 2018)

#### EMEA

Production decrease 5.0% in 2019 (vs 2018)

APAC excl. China Production decrease 3.6% in 2019 (vs 2018)

#### China

Production decrease 8.5% in 2019 (vs 2018)

- OE: Sales in 2019 were 5% lower than 2018, with declines in all regions
- Replacement: Worldwide replacement tire market to increase about 1%. The ADD (anti-dumping duty) against China is leading to increased investment and exports from other low cost producers, particularly in ASEAN.

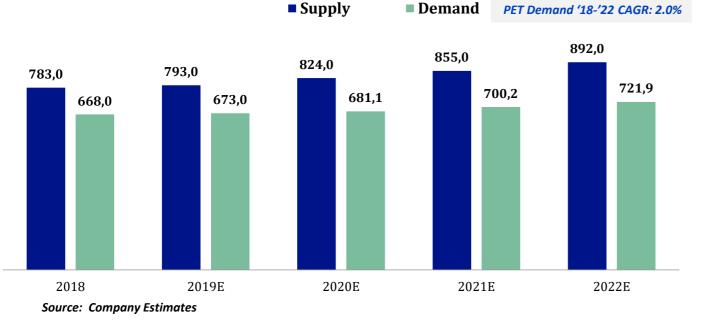


### **Market Dynamics – Tire Cord Fabric**

#### Supply Demand NY Demand '18-'22 CAGR: 0.7% 445,0 445,0 430,0 430,0 414,0 345,5 341,4 336,0 336,3 337,3 2017 2018 2019E 2020E 2021E Source: Company Estimates

#### Tire Reinforcement Market (NY6.6)

#### Tire Reinforcement Market (PET)





- Consolidation by Indorama (acquiring PF Kaiping, Glanzstoff, Durafiber)
- Increasing PET usage in Tire

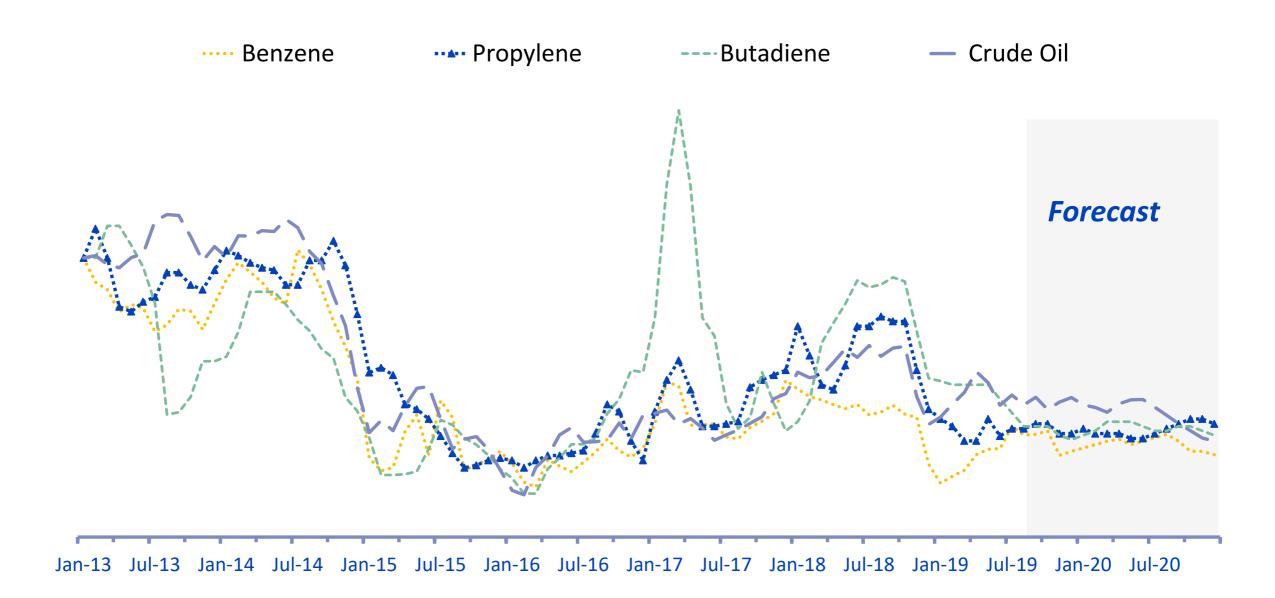
•

Market slow-down is reflected to market estimations. PET demand increase updated as 2.0%



### **RM Price Drivers – Tire Cord Fabric**

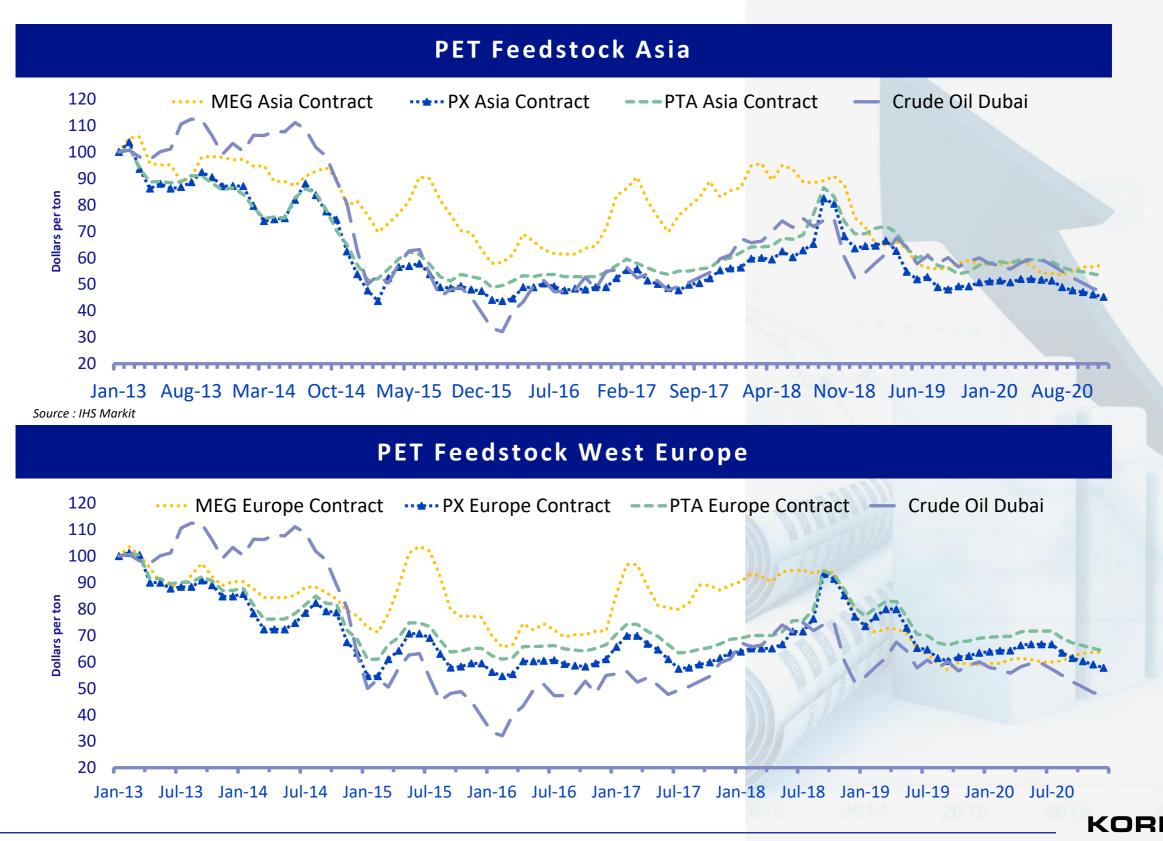
#### NY Raw Material Trend (Indexed)





Source: Company Estimates

### **RM Price Drivers – Tire Cord Fabric**



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### **Further Growth Opportunities: Composite**

#### Mid-term opportunity: composites reinforcement



#### **Current status**

- Composite Technologies Center of Excellence opened in 2016 (~30 MM\$ investment)
- Ongoing development programs & joint projects with aerospace & automotive customers and major universities in both Turkey and Europe.
- Our target markets are Aviation, Automotive, Maritime and also Rail Systems

#### Buy & Build

- Finalized acquiring Axiom Materials which provides advanced composite materials to the aerospace industry as well as the next generation transportation vehicles in the US in 24th July, 2019
- 280 M\$ acquisition expenditures in the last two years can help us to create 150 M\$ annual sales.
- Potential M&A targets are always under consideration
   KORDSA

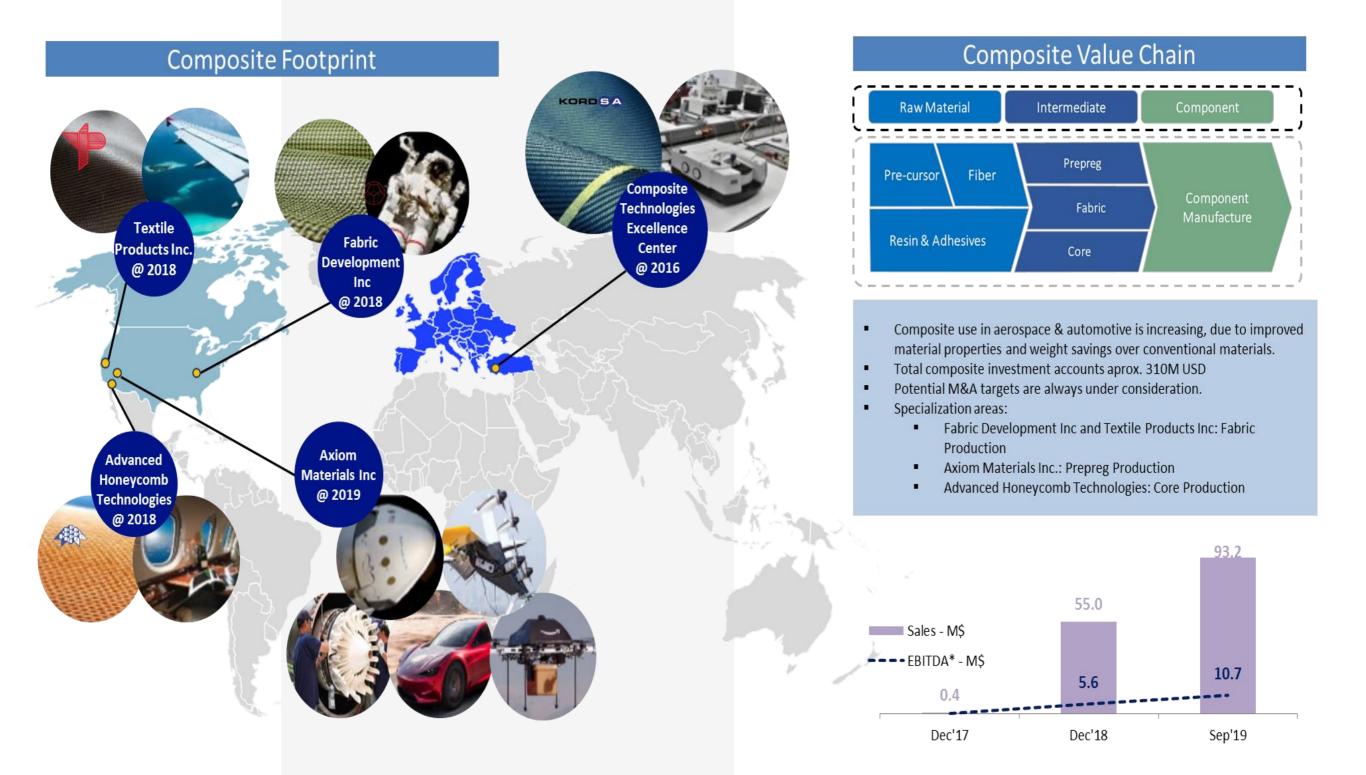
### **Overview of The Composites Value Chain**



#### Kordsa fabrics and prepregs offer cutting edge solutions for aerospace & automotive markets



### **Overview of The Composites Value Chain**



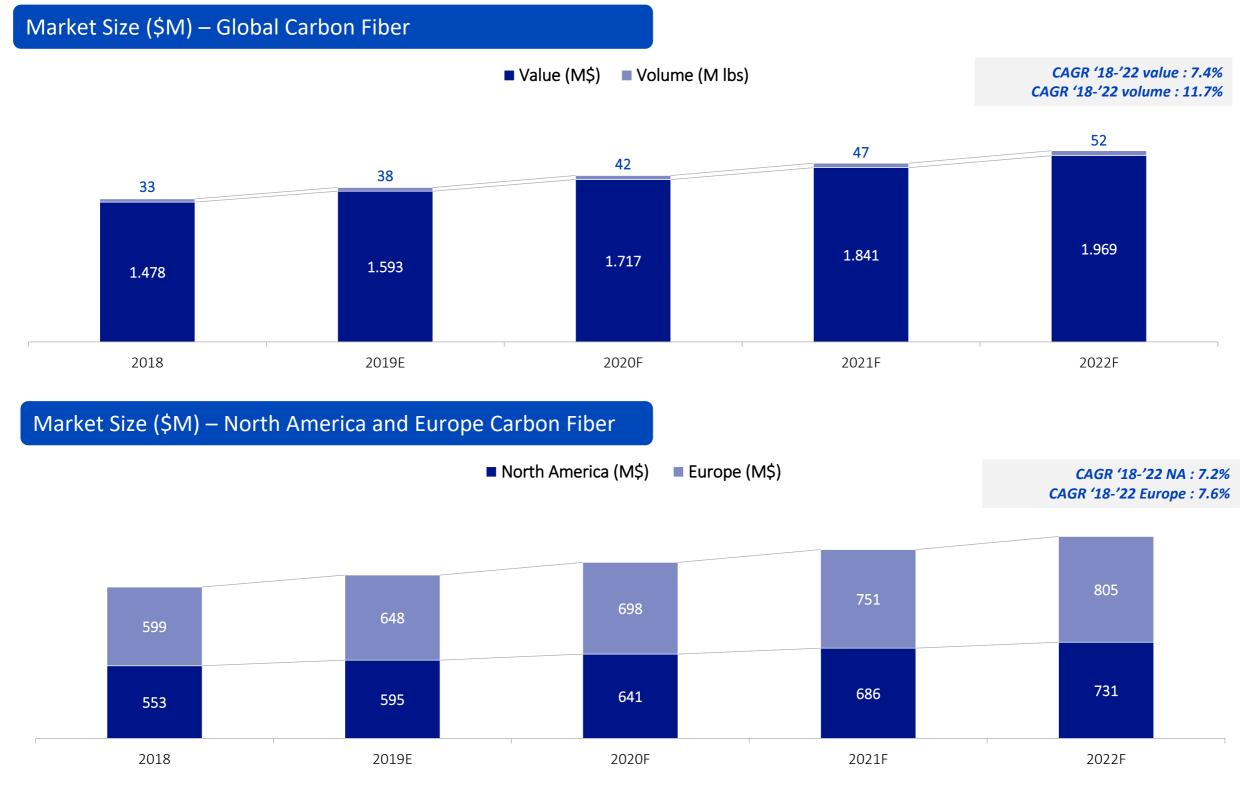


### **Market Dynamics – Composite Prepreg**



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### **Market Dynamics – Carbon Fabric**





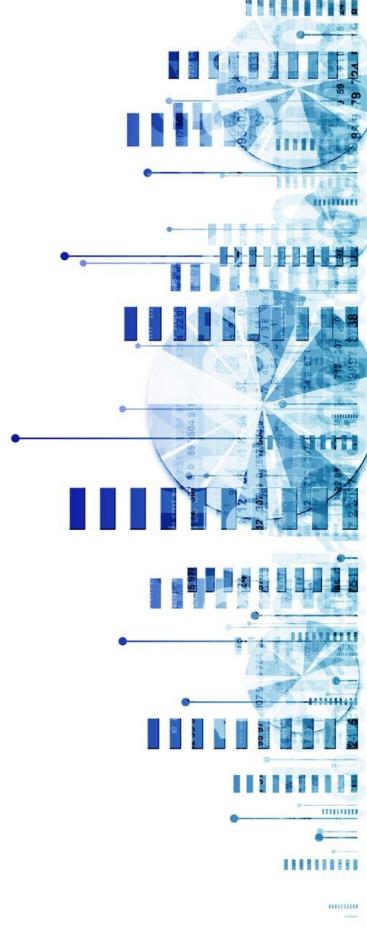
### **Kordsa Investment Highlights**





### Kordsa in Brief

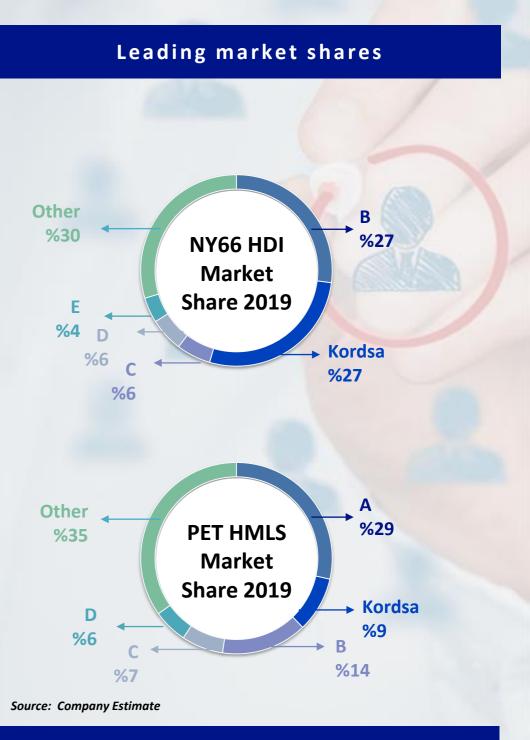
Key Financials						
	Milli	Million TL		n USD		
	Sep'18	Sep'19	Sep'18	Sep'19		
Sales	2,776	3,871	608	688		
Gross Profit	606	760	133	135		
Gross Margin (%)	21.8%	<b>19.6%</b>	21.8%	19.6%		
EBITDA*	493	583	108	103		
EBITDA* Margin	17.8%	15.0%	17.8%	15.0%		
OPEX Margin	7.6%	8.5%	7.6%	8.5%		
Net Income	290	301	64	53		
Effective Tax Rate	18.8%	19.7%	18.8%	<b>19.7%</b>		
WC Turnover	2.83	3.48	2.83	3.48		
САРЕХ	94	118	21	21		
Net Debt / EBITDA	2.85	3.07	2.12	3.09		
Dept./Amort	99	150	22	27		



(a) EBITDA\* = Gross Profit – OPEX + Depreciation/Amortization

### Market Leadership Based on Longstanding Strategic Partner Status with All Global Tire Players

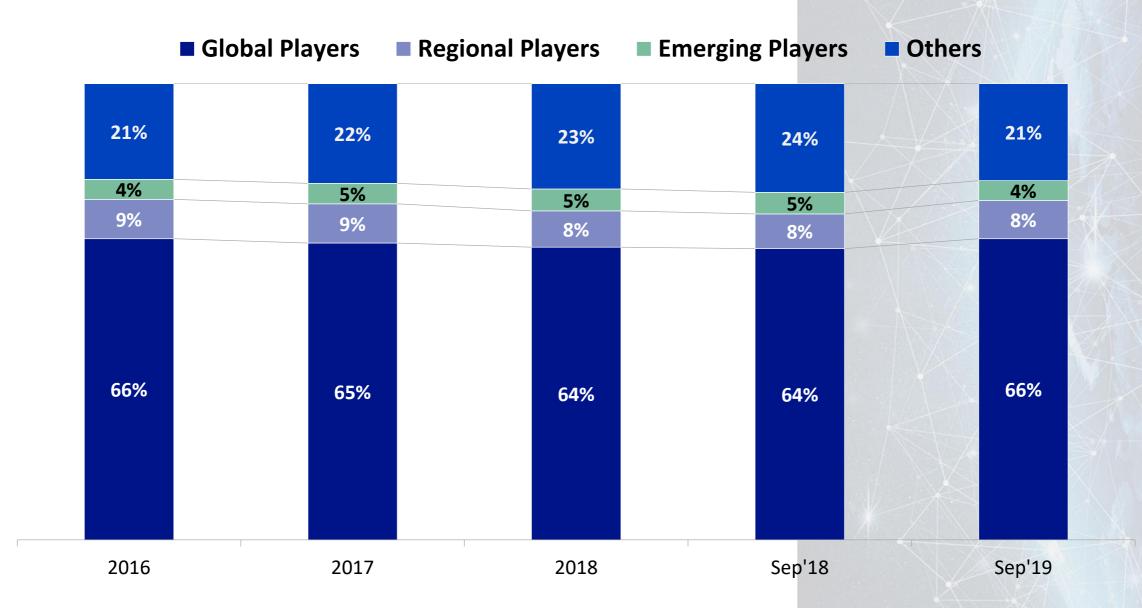
Nature of customer relationship as key barrier to entry						
	Length of relationship	Typical length of approval period <sup>(a)</sup>	Co-development projects			
Global Tire Player 1	Since 1986	~ 5 years	$\checkmark$			
Global Tire Player 2	Since 1995	~ 5 years	$\checkmark$			
Global Tire Player 3	Since 1973	~ 3 years	$\checkmark$			
Global Tire Player 4	Since 1985	~ 2 years	$\checkmark$			
Global Tire Player 5	Since 1973	~ 3 years	$\checkmark$			
Global Tire Player 6	Since 1987	~ 2 years	$\checkmark$			
a) For a new supplier						



#### Strong barriers to entry for new comers

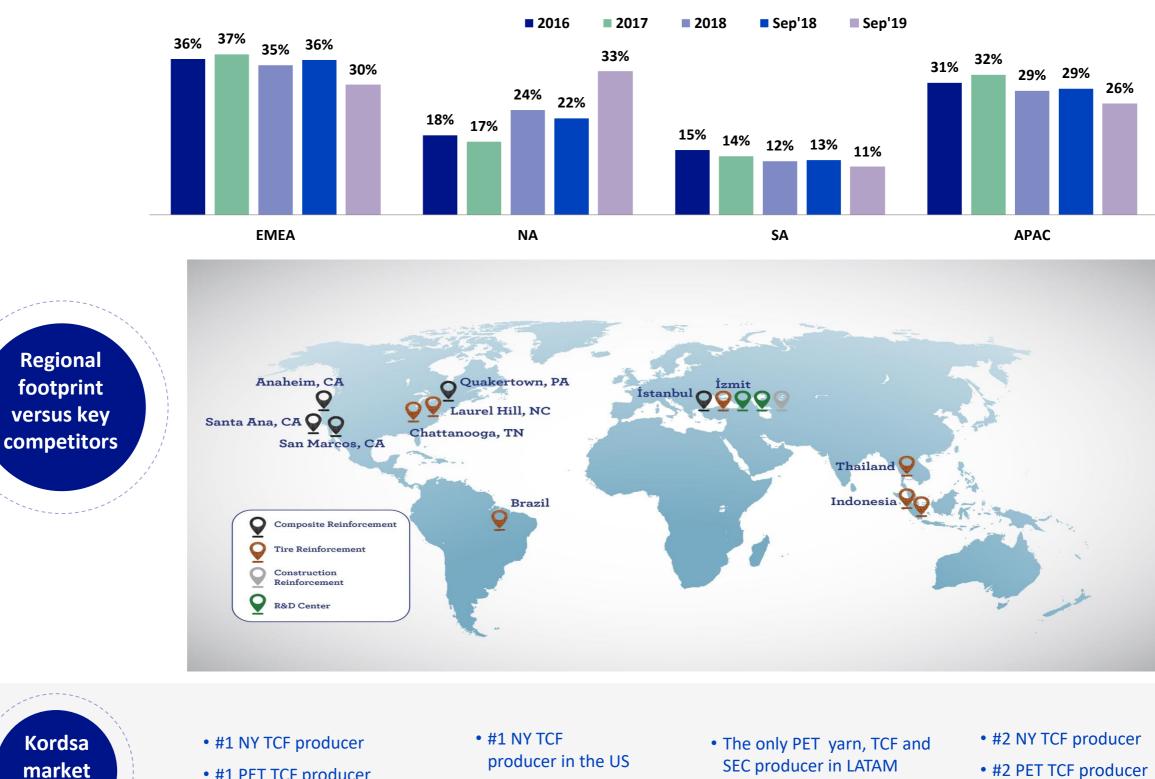


### Capitalize on Global Footprint and Entrenched Supplier Status with All Key Tire Manufacturers -Segmental Progress





### **Global Footprint** – Regional Breakdown of Revenues



• #2 PET TCF producer



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position

• #1 PET TCF producer

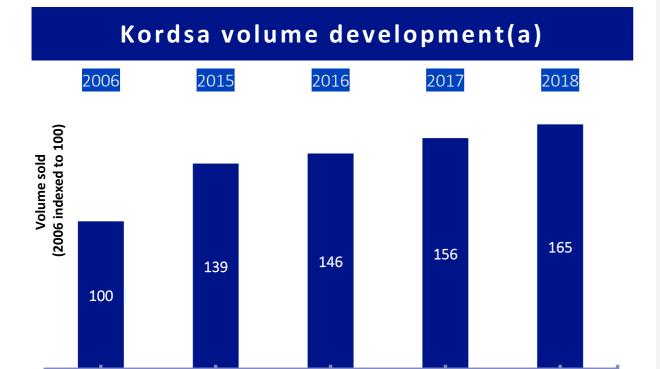
### Well – Positioned to Enable Volume Growth

#### Comments

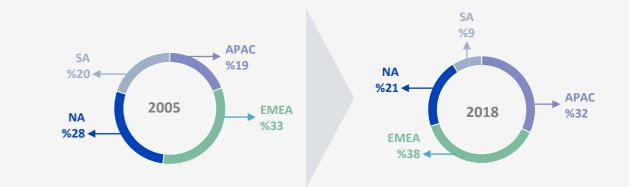
- Fabric form contributes the highest value add
- Disciplined approach to optimizing footprint
- 2015 investment in Indonesia has increased polyester tire cord fabric capacity by 18 ktons
- Enables regional growth in technology-advantaged PET segment with global and emerging customers
- Further investment in PET HMLS for new generation yarns
  - In TR for 6-6.5 ktons completed in 1H 2019.
  - In Indo for 6,5 ktons completed in Jan-2018.

#### Light Vehicle Tire manufacturing market evolution





Kordsa regional capacity development



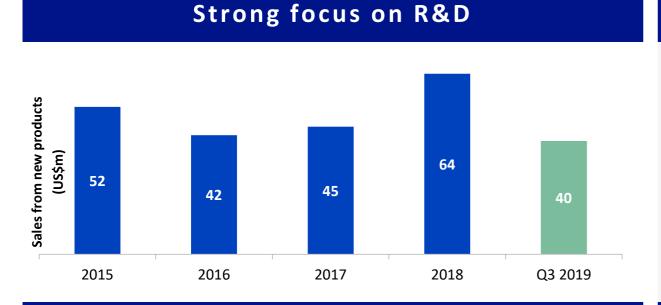


#### External

(a) Volume development adjusted for divested volumes

23

# Technology Leadership at The Cutting Edge of Reinforcement



#### Selected collaborations(a)



(a) includes both, universities as well as individual academics from the names institutions

#### Cutting edge new products

- Rolling resistance improvements through higher modulus for high performance tires
- ✓ Protection layer for truck & bus tires; reduces tire weight
  - ✓ 7% higher tenacity and better fatigue performance for aircraft tires (bias)
- **4G PET** ✓ 10% higher dimensional stability for better tire performance (improved labeling)

#### Leadership in Innovation and Technology

Kratos

**Twixtra**<sup>®</sup>

**T802** 

- Best Supplier
- Participation to World of Concrete Las Vegas Expo 2019, World Tunneling Congress, Naples 2019, Sao Paulo Concrete Show 2019 and Road2Tunnel
- Kordsa received the "Best Supplier Award" from Pirelli in terms of gloal presence and service level criteria
- Polyn SPIRE
- The third meeting of the EU funded project PolynSPIRE within the Horizon 2020 program was hosted by Istanbul Chemicals and Chemical Products Exporters' Association (IKMIB) and supported by Kordsa.



### **Well-Positioned for Strong Cash Generation and Dividends**

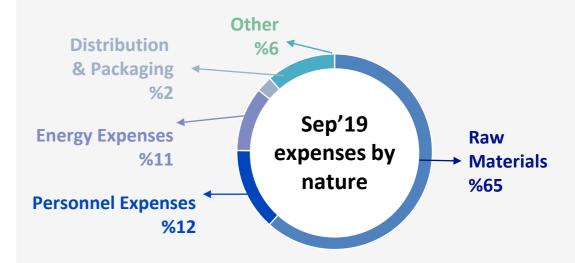


#### Cost development (US\$)

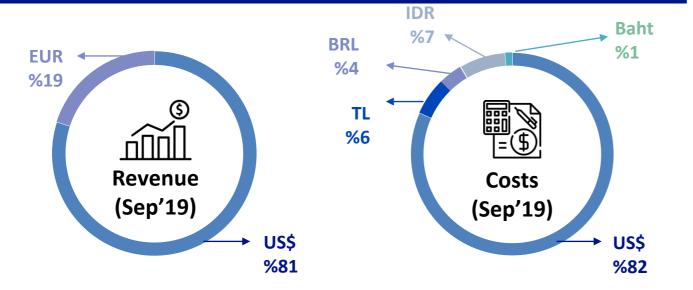
- Demonstrates value-based pricing model
- Ability to pass through raw material price volatility:

(Revenue – raw material costs) tracked as a KPI by sales team

• Conversion costs as a key metric for management KPIs (main components are personnel expenses and energy costs)



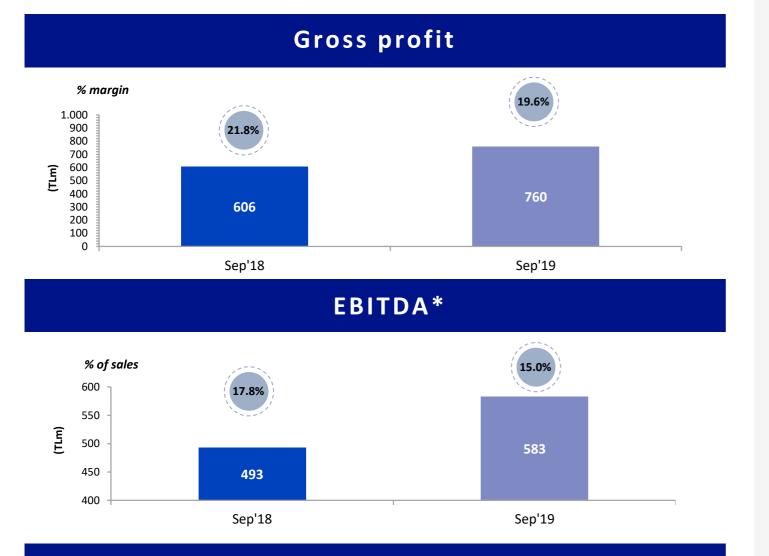
**FX** exposure



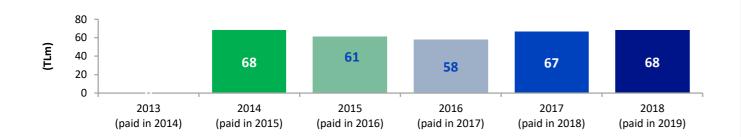
- Hard currency revenues
- FX exposure on costs => EM footprint on local costs + hard currency priced raw materials
- Benefit from US\$ appreciation vs. TL, IDR and BRL



### **Well-Positioned for Strong Cash Generation and Dividends**



**Dividend distribution** 



#### Comments

- Price is a function of
  - Value Proposal of Product including services
     offered
  - Product type (nylon vs polyester or fabric vs yarn)
  - Raw Material Price Movement (formula based pricing with adjustment on raw material indexes)

#### • 10 yrs avg EBITDA margin 12,0%

- Target is progressive improvement in EBITDA margins over the medium term
  - Focus on value
  - Improved Total and per kg Fixed Cost
  - Successful selling, general and administrative ("SG&A") cost reduction initiatives across all business units
  - Positive contribution of new products and adjacent businesses



EBITDA\* = Gross Profit – OPEX + Depreciation/Amortization

### **Kordsa's Financial Policy**

### Our company guidance for financial year 2019 is as follows:

- Revenue : 30%-40% TL basis; 10%-15% USD basis
- EBITDA : 20%-25% TL basis; 2%-5% USD basis

Growt

External

201

Composite business segment revenue : 130-135 M\$

Kordsa is targeting progressive improvement in EBITDA margins over the medium term

#### Distribution of all the distributable profits

- which is lower of the Kordsa Turkey local GAAP (VUK) or Kordsa Consolidated TFRS (IFRS) net income
- in the form of cash and/or bonus shares
- subject to general assembly approval

The distribution decision is agreed taking into consideration the sizable fixed asset purchases, acquisitions, covenants of current liabilities and the Company's mid and long term strategies, national and global economic conditions

USD 23 million

**EBITDA** 

margins

Dividend

policy

Reoccurring

**Creep Capex** 

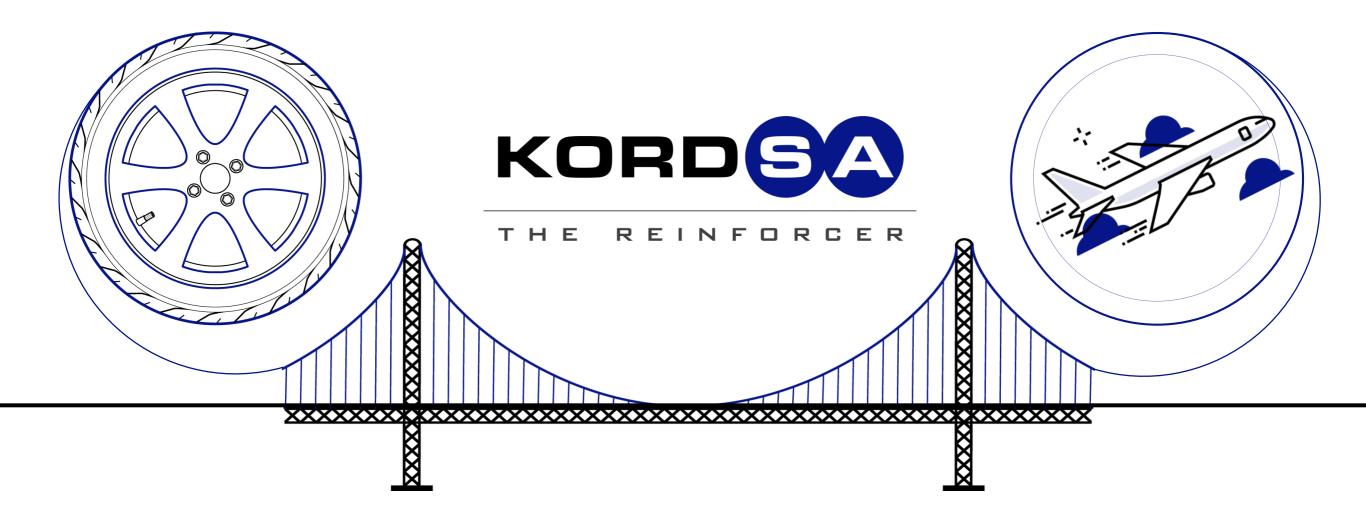
27





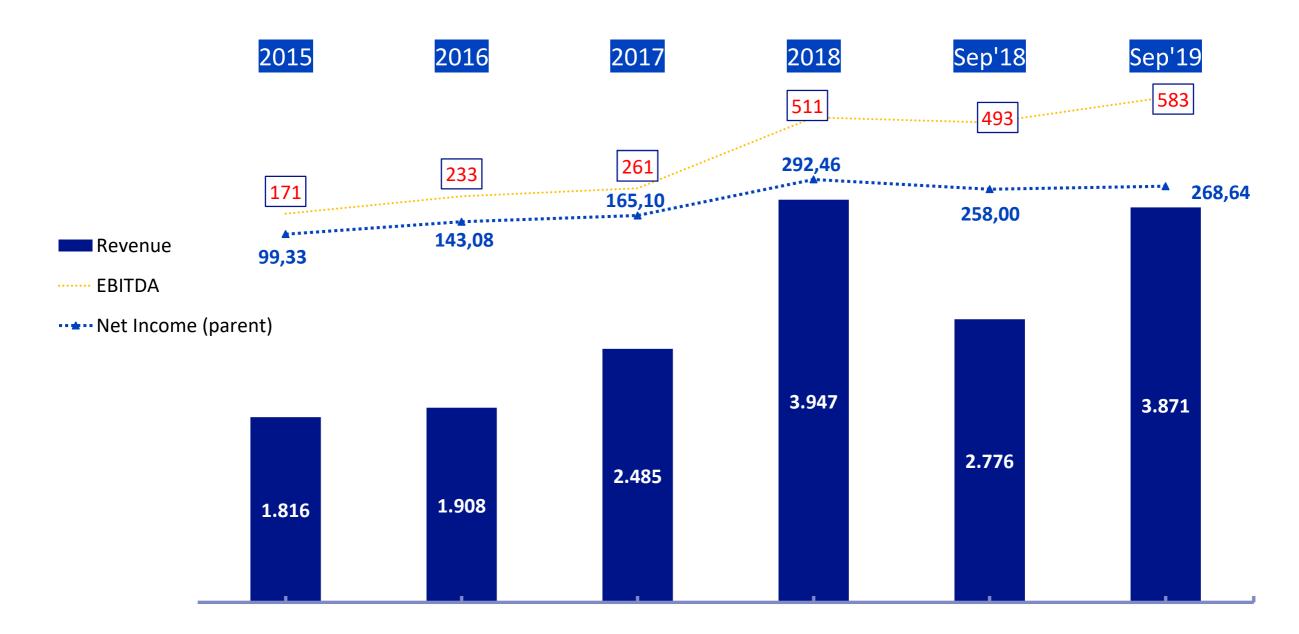
### We Reinforce Life

Reinforcing 2 out of every 3 aircraft tires and 1 out of every 3 automobile tires produced in the world



# Appendix

### 2016 – 2019 Financial Trend (MTL)



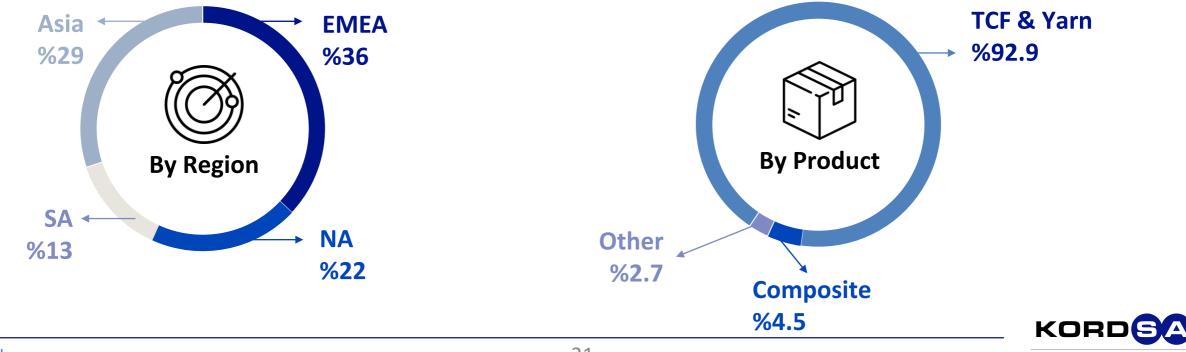


### **Kordsa in Brief**

#### Sep'19 Revenue Split



Sep'18 Revenue Split



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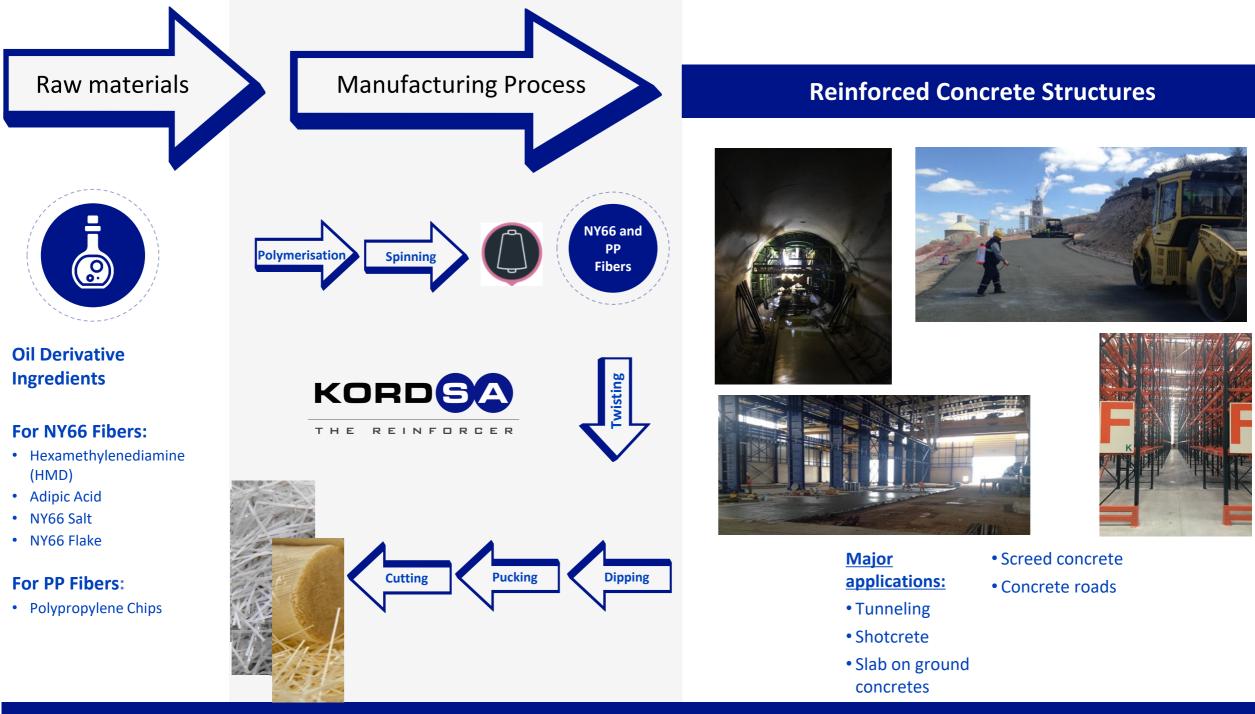
### **FX Rates**

#### FX Rates as of Sep,19

Monthly Avr	Sep'19	Sep'18	2018 YE
\$/TRY	5.63	4.57	4.81
EUR/\$	1.12	1.19	1.18
\$/BRL	3.89	3.60	3.65
\$/IDR	14,173	14,052	14,237
\$/THB	31.30	32.14	32.31
Month End	Sep'19	Sep'18	2018 YE
\$/TRY	5.66	5.99	5.26
EUR/\$	1.09	1.16	1.15
\$/BRL	4.16	4.00	3.87
\$/IDR	14,174	14,929	14,481
\$/THB	30.59	32.41	32.45



### Overview of The Construction Reinforcement Value Chain

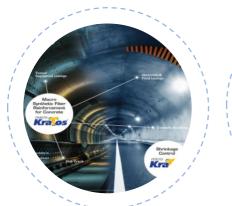


#### Kordsa's Kratos Fiber Reinforcement are applied in Superstructure & Infrastructure Solutions



### **Growth Opportunities: Construction**

#### **Construction Reinforcement**







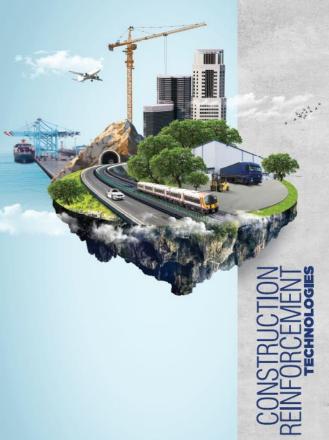
Samsun 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> Stage Light Railway Track Slab (Non- Conductivity Concrete Reinforcement) *KraTos Macro Reinforcement* 



3<sup>rd</sup> Bosphorus Bridge Toll Booths and Electronic Pass Areas (Non-Conductivity Concrete Reinforcement) *KraTos Macro Reinforcement* 



Asyaport Tekirdağ Port *KraTos Macro Reinforcement* 





- KraTos Macro & Micro Synthetic Fibers are approved and applied in over 50 significant superstructure, industrial and infrastructure reference projects.
- Non-conductivity concrete reinforcement applications with KraTos Synthetic Fiber Reinforcements are approved in significant government-funded infrastructure projects.
- Kordsa İzmit Plant, R&D Concrete Lab technical and test equipment capabilities have increased. Technical Project Report service will be available for infrastructure projects.



We have launched our new Polypropylene Monofilament Fiber Reinforcement production line.

Let's check our latest post!

Discover  $\rightarrow$ 



ine at İzmit plant started its



Confidential

# BRISA

#### SABANCI INDUSTRIAL DAY 2019

29.11.2019

BRIDGESTONE



## **BRISA AT A GLANCE**

BRISA



**Brands, Products, Smart Services** 

*BRIDGESTORE* 

*ALASSA* 

DAYTON





### **Manufacturing**

Free float (10%)

İzmit Plant, Smart Plant in Aksaray



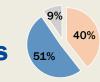
## **R&D** Center

**Digital Solutions** 

Genba Room, BEC (Business

**Excellence Center**)

#### **Sales Channels**



% Revenue

RL OE Exp



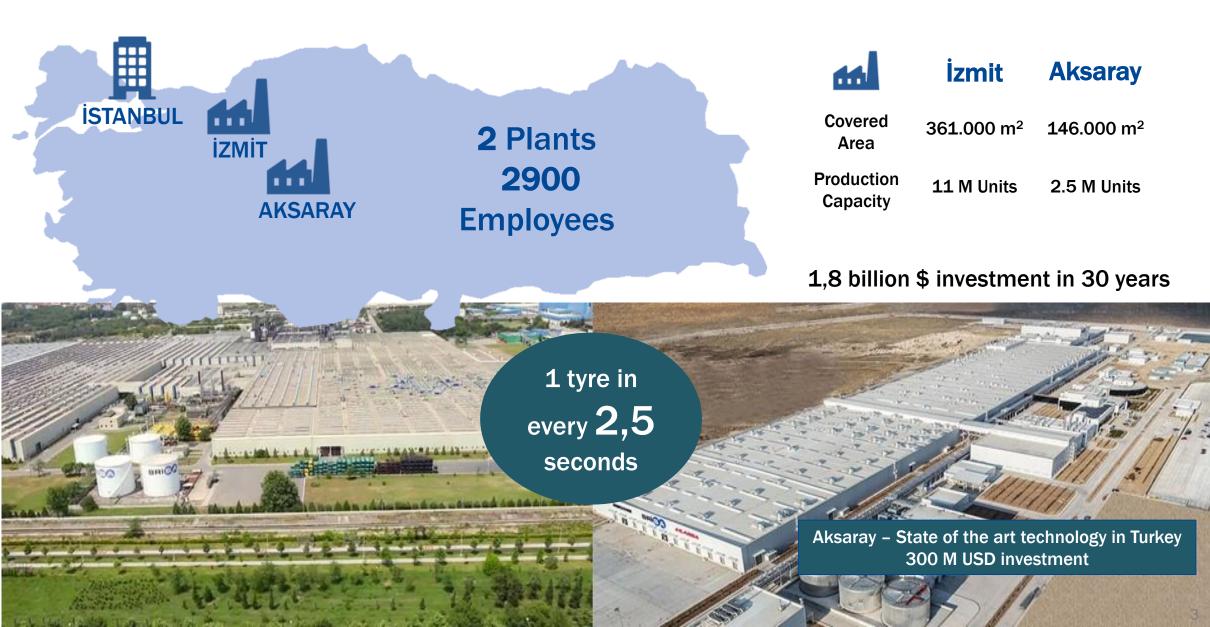


## **Our Local & Global Network**

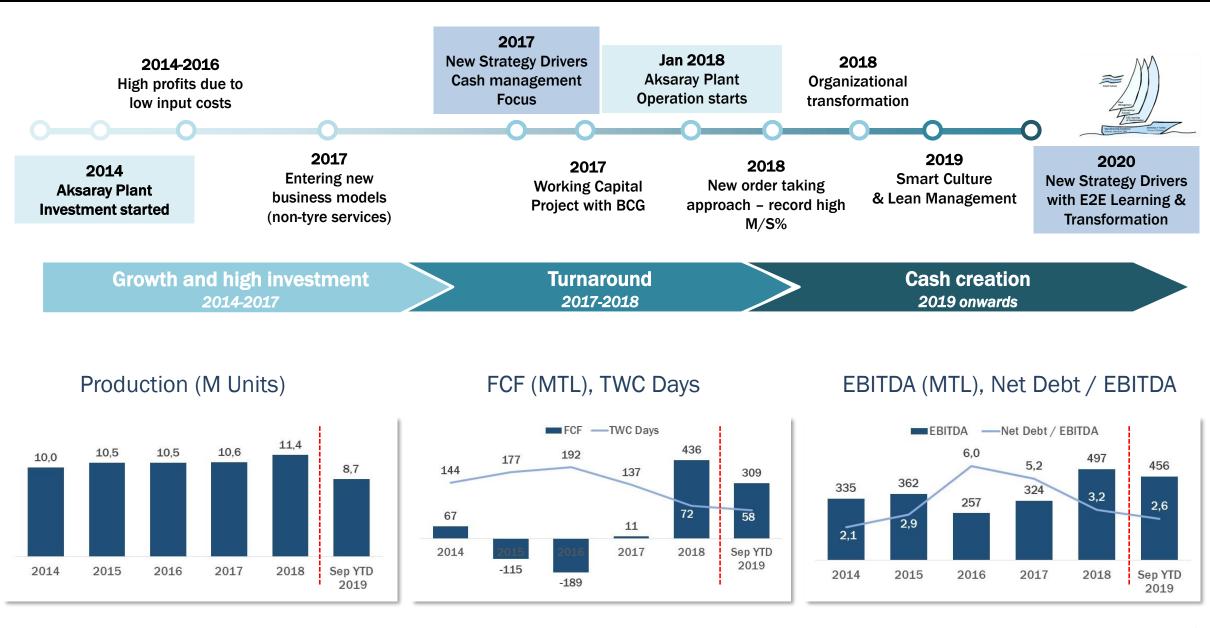
1350 pos locally, 6000 pos globally, 75 countries

Z

# **TURKEY's LEADING TIRE MANUFACTURER**



## FOCUS SHIFTS, GREAT IMPACT

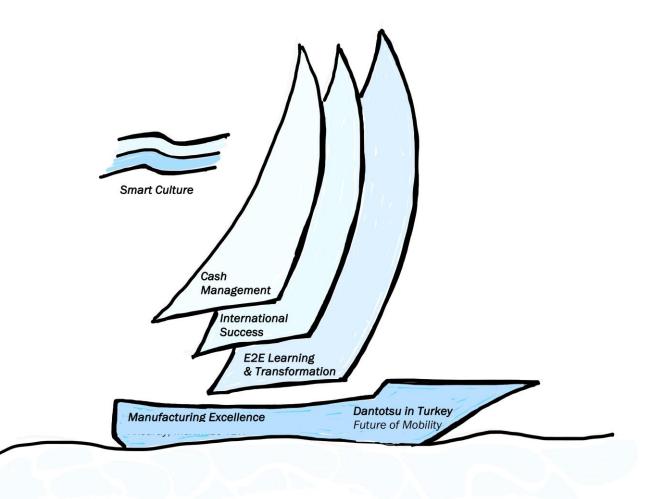


## **OUR ESSENCE & STRATEGY**

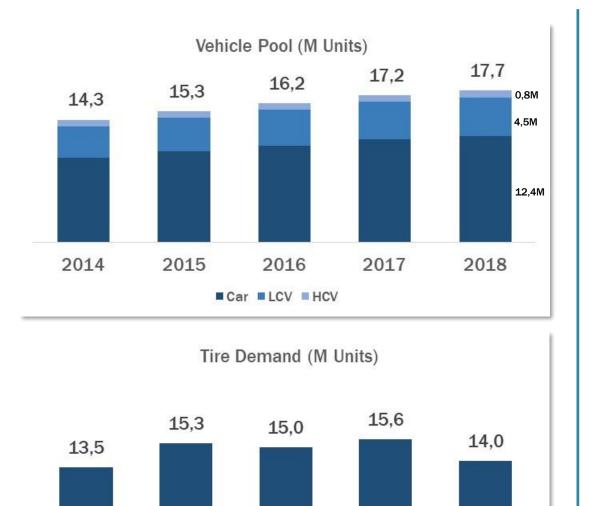








## **REPLACEMENT CHANNEL- 51% of BRISA REVENUE**



2016

2017

2018

2014

2015

	SEP YTD		
Market (M Units)	2019	201	8%
Total	11,8	12,3	96%
Consumer	10,4	10,6	98%
Commercial	1,4	1,6	84%
BRISA Sell-Out M/S %	2019	201	8 %
Total	31%	29%	2,7%
Consumer	30%	28%	2,5%
Commercial	41%	36%	5,1%



#### Dan totsu in Turkish Replacement Market

47% share in Best & Better Category

# REPLACEMENT CHANNEL - STRONGEST LOCAL NETWORK

Strongest sales network in Turkey 1350 pos	
Fast fit services Otopratik and Propratik	
First online tyre sales platform Lastik.com.tr	

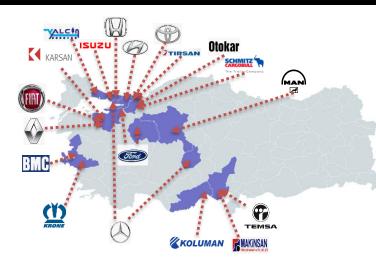
BRIDGESTONE #LASSA	540
	710
OTO PRATIK	45
ProPratik	8
Lastik	~50



## **BRISA – SOLUTION BUSINESS**

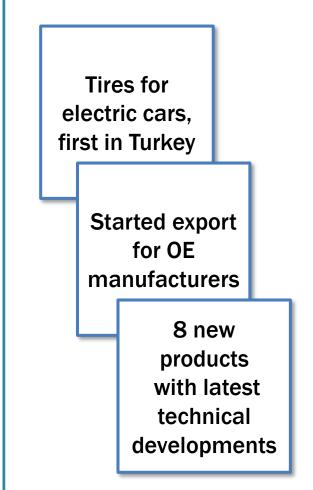


## **OE CHANNEL- 9% of BRISA REVENUE**







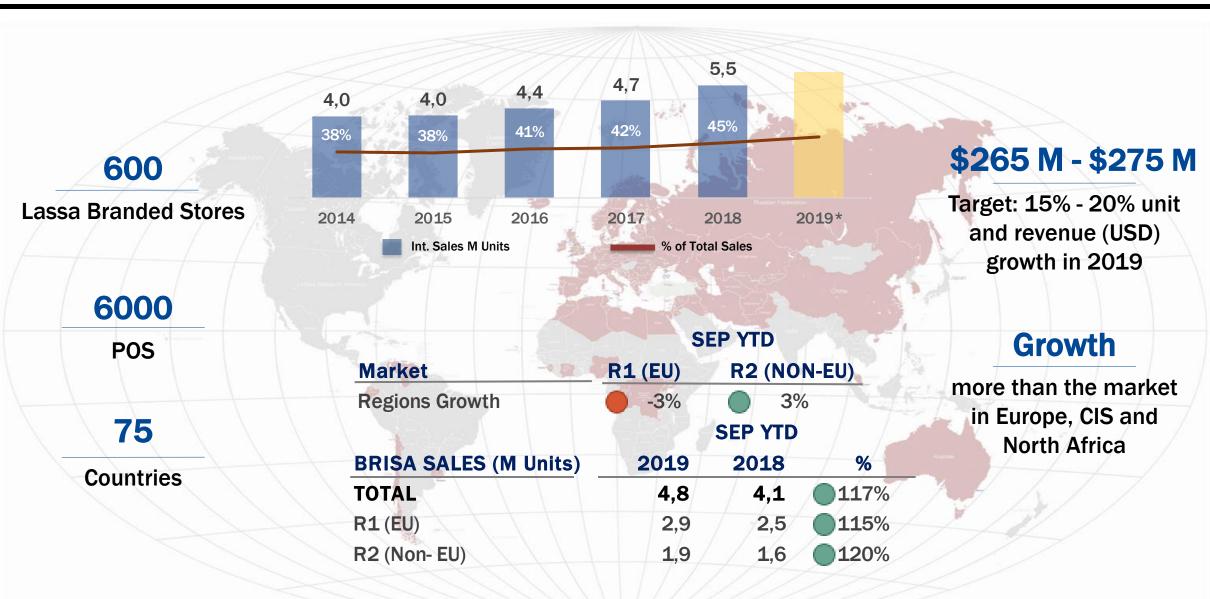


#### **Partnerships with Global OEMs**



		SEP Y	TD
	2019	2018	%
MARKET (M Units)	4,9	5,5	90%
	2019	2018	%
BRISA M/S %	18%	20%	-1,9%

## **INTERNATIONAL SALES CHANNEL-40% of BRISA REVENUE**



BRISA

Better performance in tonnage thanks to positive mix improvement, Sep YTD 27% growth

## LONG TERM, SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY

R&D Center Certified in April 2017 for OE, Replacement and Export with Bridgestone Technical Centers

271

**50** 

New products for 2019

#### Projects/year

## 73 Million TL

R&D Investment in last 3 years



## **INCOME STATEMENT**

		SEP YTD	
(M TL)	2019	2018	%
Sales (K Units)	9.248	9.183	101%
Net Color	0.050	0.007	
Net Sales	2.652	2.237	119%
Gross Profit	621	575	108%
%	23,4%	25,7%	
OPEX	(311)	(324)	96%
%	11,7%	14,5%	
EBITDA	456	372	123%
%	17,2%	16,6%	
Operating Profit <sup>1</sup>	310	251	124%
%	11,7%	11,2%	
Net Profit	74	75	99%

#### **NOTES**

#### 2018/9 → 2019/9

EBITDA	: + 84 MTL
Depreciation	: - 24 MTL

#### Highlights of Q3

 $\frac{2018/Q3 \rightarrow 2019/Q3}{\text{Revenue growth +23\%}}$ Net Profit growth +11%

EBITDA Margin reached to 19.2%

## **CASH FLOW AND BALANCE SHEET**

(M TL)	30.09.2019	31.12.2018
<b>Total Financial Debt</b>	3.133	2.662
Derivative Assets (-)	916	777
Cash (-)	690	284
Net Financial Debt	1.527	1.601

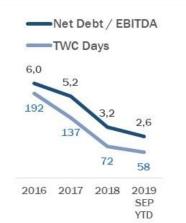
Cash Flow (M TL)	30.09.2019	30.09.2018
Oper. Cash Flow	506	538
Investment (-)	(197)	(155)
Free Cash Flow	309	383
Change in Fin. Debt	332	287
Financial Expense	(234)	(201)
Change in Cash	406	469
Change in Net Debt	(75)	(182)

Ratios	30.09.2019	31.12.2018	
TWC (MTL)	591	565	
TWC (Days)	58	72	
Net Debt / EBITDA	2,6	3,2	

## Last 3 Years







#### **Balance Sheet**

(M TL)	30.09.2019	31.12.2018
Cash	690	284
Receivables	889	759
Inventory	595	572
Other	2.998	2.942
Total Asset	5.172	4.558
Payables	893	766
<b>Total Financial Debt</b>	3.133	2.662
<b>Financial Debt</b>	2.217	1.885
CCS	916	777
<b>Other Liabilities</b>	251	208
Equity	895	921
Liability & Equity	5.172	4.558